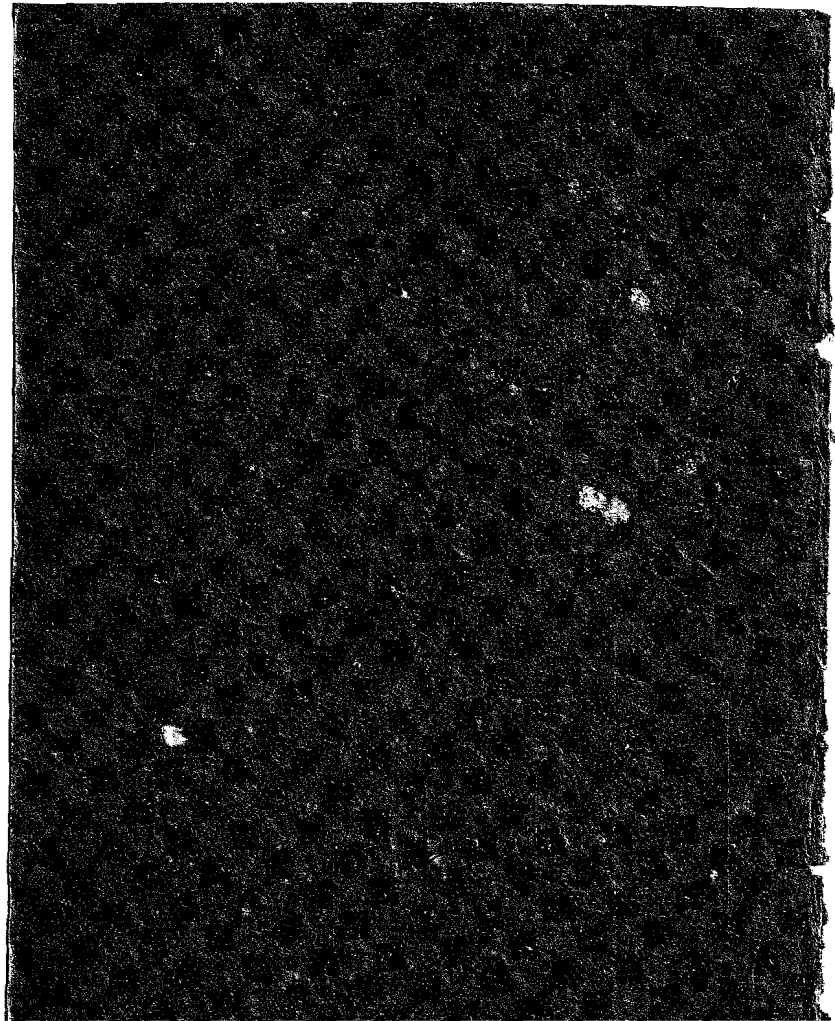




MEGHALAYA AT A GLANCE
1989

Directorate of Economics, Statistics & Investigation
Government of Meghalaya
SHILLONG





MEGHALAYA AT A GLANCE
1989



MEGHALAYA AT A GLANCE
1989

MEGHALAYA AT

| Items | Unit | Meghalaya |
|--|------------|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| <i>I. Area and Administrative Units:</i> | | |
| a. Geographical Area (1981). | Sq. Kms. | 22429 |
| b. Sub-Divisions (other than District H. Q.) 1989. | Nos. | 10 |
| c. C. D. Blocks (1989) | Nos. | 30 |
| d. Towns (1981) | Nos. | 12 |
| e. Inhabited Villages (1981). | Nos. | 4902 |
| f. Households (1981) | '000' Nos. | 256 |
| g. Autonomous District Council 1989. | | |
| (1) No. of M. D. C. | | |
| a. Shillong | Nos. | 30 |
| b. Jowai | Nos. | 25 |
| c. Garo Hills | Nos. | 30 |
| (2) Lok Sabha Constituencies. | Nos. | 2 |
| (3) Assembly Constituencies. | Nos. | 60 |

A GLANCE, 1989.

| East Khasi Hills | West Khasi Hills | Jaintia Hills | East Garó Hills | West Garó Hills |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 5196 | 5247 | 3819 | 2603 | 5564 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 9 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 9 |
| 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 1189 | 710 | 404 | 656 | 1943 |
| 100 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 73 |

II. 1. Population (1981) Census

| | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------|
| a. Total | '000' Nos. | 1336 |
| b. Male | " | 684 |
| c. Female | " | 652 |
| d. Rural | " | 1095 |
| e. Urban | " | 241 |
| f. Scheduled Tribes | " | 1076 |
| g. Scheduled Castes | Nos. | 5492 |
| h. Density | Per Sq. Km. | 60 |
| i. Decennial Growth Rate. | Percent | 32.04 |

2. Working Population (1981).

| | | |
|----------------------------|------------|-----|
| a. Cultivators | '000' Nos. | 363 |
| b. Agricultural Labourers. | " | 58 |
| c. Household Industry | " | 5 |
| d. Other Workers | " | 154 |
| e. Marginal Workers | " | 33 |
| f. Non-Workers | " | 722 |

| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|---|---|---|---|---|

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 511 | 162 | 156 | 137 | 370 |
| 263 | 83 | 79 | 71 | 188 |
| 248 | 79 | 77 | 66 | 182 |
| 331 | 158 | 143 | 133 | 330 |
| 180 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 40 |
| 374 | 157 | 149 | 124 | 272 |
| 1480 | ... | 47 | 114 | 3851 |
| 98 | 31 | 41 | 52 | 66 |
| 34.35 | 45.76 | 37.72 | 32.96 | 21.70 |

| | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 74 | 72 | 51 | 45 | 121 |
| 25 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 16 |
| 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| 106 | 5 | 16 | 6 | 21 |
| 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 18 |
| 299 | 79 | 79 | 74 | 191 |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|--------------|-------|
| 3. Religion (1981) | | | |
| (1) Christians | | '000' Nos. | 703 |
| (2) Hindus | | " | 241 |
| (3) Muslims | | " | 41 |
| (4) Buddhists | | " | 3 |
| (5) Sikhs | | " | 2 |
| (6) Other religions and persuasions. | | " | 345 |
| (7) Religion not stated | | " | 1 |
| 4. Literacy (1981) | | | |
| a. Total | | Percentage | 34.08 |
| b. Rural | | " | 27.45 |
| c. Urban | | " | 64.12 |
| d. Male | | " | 37.89 |
| e. Female | | " | 30.08 |
| 5. Mid-Year Estimated Population (1990-91). | | '00' Nos. | 17553 |
| 6. Birth Rate (1987) | | Per thousand | 34.9 |
| 7. Death Rate (1987) | | " | 9.1 |

| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|---|---|---|---|---|

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 248 | 120 | 87 | 94 | 152 |
| 129 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 85 |
| 7 | ... | .. | 1 | 33 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 122 | 35 | 59 | 29 | 99 |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 43·73 | 31·97 | 24·51 | 33·51 | 25·91 |
| 31·95 | 31·47 | 20·77 | 33·05 | 21·69 |
| 65·25 | 52·35 | 66·01 | 47·41 | 61·26 |
| 46·96 | 34·08 | 24·63 | 39·01 | 32·04 |
| 40·30 | 29·75 | 24·38 | 27·66 | 19·55 |

1

2

3

III. Agriculture:

1. Land Utilisation (P) (1987-88)

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|------|
| (1) Total Geographical area. | '000' hectares | 2243 |
| (2) Forest | " | 852 |
| (3) Net Area Sown | " | 196 |
| (4) Area Sown more than once. | " | 39 |
| (5) Total Cropped area | " | 235 |
| (6) Net irrigated area | " | 16 |

2. Area under major crops (1988-89)

| | | |
|----------------------|----------------|--------|
| (1) Rice | '000' hectares | 109.70 |
| (2) Maize | " | 17.90 |
| (3) Potato | " | 17.70 |
| (4) Jute | " | 5.00 |
| (5) Cotton | " | 6.90 |
| (6) Rape and Mustard | " | 6.70 |

3. Production of Principal Crops (1988-89)

| | | |
|----------|------------|--------|
| (1) Rice | '000' M.T. | 105.60 |
|----------|------------|--------|

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---------------|-------|
| (2) Maize | '000' M.T. | 20.60 |
| (3) Potato | „ | 71.10 |
| (4) Jute | „ | 37.30 |
| (5) Cotton | „ | 4.20 |
| (6) Rape & Mustard | „ | 3.40 |
| 4. Area under Horticultural Crops (1988-89) | | |
| (1) Pine Apple | Hectares | 8560 |
| (2) Citrus fruits | „ | 7000 |
| (3) Temperate fruits | „ | N.A. |
| (4) Banana | „ | 4600 |
| 5. Consumption of fertilizers (1988-89) | | |
| (1) Kharif Season | Metric Tonnes | 958 |
| (2) Rabi Season | „ | 2039 |
| IV. Animal Husbandry and Veterinary | | |
| 1. Total Livestock (1982) | '000' Nos. | 1017 |
| 2. Total Poultry (1982) | „ | 1419 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|--------------|------|
| 3. Veterinary Institutions (1988-89) | | |
| (1) Hospitals | Nos. | 1 |
| (2) Dispensaries | „ | 53 |
| (3) Vety. Aid Centres | „ | 47 |
| (4) Key Village Centres | „ | 2 |
| (5) Artificial Insemination Centres. | „ | 2 |
| (6) Stockmen Centres | „ | 79 |
| (7) Vety. Doctors/Surgeons | „ | 119 |
| 4. Government Farms (1988-89) | | |
| (1) Cattle | Nos. | 3 |
| (2) Poultry | „ | 10 |
| (3) Pig | „ | 9 |
| (4) Goat | „ | 1 |
| 5. Dairy Development (1988-89) | | |
| (1) Total milk chilling centres | Nos. | 6 |
| (2) Capacity | '000' litres | 14.0 |
| V. Fisheries (1988-89) | | |
| (a) Government fishseed farms. | Nos. | 11. |

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|---|
|---|---|---|

VI. Forest (1985-86)

1. Area

| | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----|
| (a) Total Forest | '000' hectares | 851 |
| (b) Reserved Forest | ,, | 71 |
| (c) Protected Forest | ,, | 1 |
| (d) Unclassed Forest | ,, | 752 |
| (e) National Parks | ,, | 27 |

2. Value of Forest Products (1985-86)

| | | |
|--------------|-----------|------|
| (a) Timber | '000' Rs. | 1190 |
| (b) Firewood | ,, | 4 |

3. Forest Roads (1988-89) Kms. 610

VII. Sericulture & Weaving (1988-89)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|
| 1. Sericultural Villages | Nos. | 1812 |
| 2. Families engaged in sericulture. | ,, | 12338 |
| 3. Sericultural farms | ,, | 9 |
| 4. Eri-seed grainages | ,, | 5 |
| 5. Silk reeling units | ,, | 6 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|---|
|---|---|---|

6. Production of Cocoons (1988-89)

| | | |
|--------------|------------|-------|
| (a) Mulberry | '000' Kgs. | 10.9 |
| (b) Eri | " | 121.3 |
| (c) Muga | Lakh Nos. | 37.3 |
| (d) Tassar | '000' Nos. | 24.0 |

VIII. Minerals: (1988)

Production of:—

| | | |
|-----------------|--------------|------|
| (a) Coal | '000' Tonnes | 1808 |
| (b) Limestone | " | 237 |
| (c) Sillimanite | " | 4 |
| (d) Clay | " | N.A. |

X. Electricity: (1988-89)

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--------|
| (a) Installed Capacity | M.W. | 133.76 |
| (b) Generation | MKWH | 422.89 |
| (c) Per-capita Consumption. | KWH | 106.0 |
| (d) Villages Electrified | Nos. | 1937 |

X. Co-operation (1987-88)

| | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|---------|
| (a) Co-operative Societies | Nos. | 651 |
| (b) Membership | , | 126753 |
| (c) Share Capital | Rs. in lakhs | 818·01 |
| (d) Working Capital | ,, | 5365·21 |

XI. Meghalaya Co-op. Apex Bank (1988-89)

| | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|---------|
| (a) No. of banks | Nos. | 1 |
| (b) Membership | ,, | 470 |
| (c) Paid-up Share Capital | Rs. in lakhs | 144·09 |
| (d) Working Capital | ,, | 4454·15 |

XII. Labour and Employment (1988-89)

I. Employment in

| | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-------|
| A. Public Sector (Total) | '000' Nos. | 58·16 |
| (1) Central Government | ,, | 17·22 |
| (2) State Government | ,, | 30·62 |
| (3) Central Quasi Govt. | ,, | 6·57 |
| (4) State Quasi Govt. | ,, | 7·53 |
| (5) Local Bodies | ,, | 2·14 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|--------------|--------|
| B. Private Sector (Total) | '000' Nos. | 4.78 |
| 2. Employment Exchanges (1988). | Nos. | 7 |
| 3. Applicants on Live Register (1988). | ,, | 20597 |
| <i>XIII. Industries : (1988-89)</i> | | |
| 1. (a) Factories registered under Factories Act. | Nos. | 58 |
| (b) Employees | ,, | 2219 |
| 2. (a) Small Scale Industries registered with the Director of Industries. | ,, | 1231 |
| (b) Employees | ,, | 7458 |
| (c) Investment in Plant & Machinery. | Rs. in lakhs | 608.66 |
| 3. Khadi & Village Industries, (1987-88).— | | |
| (a) Centres | Nos. | 290 |
| (b) Employees | ,, | 4947 |

XIV. Joint Stock Companies : (1988-89)

1. Companies at Work

| | | |
|-------------|------|-----|
| (a) Public | Nos. | 30 |
| (b) Private | ,, | 102 |
| (c) Total | ,, | 132 |

XV. Road and Transport : (1987-88)

Road Length (P.W.D.)

| | | |
|--|------|-------|
| (a) Surfaced | Kms. | 2295 |
| (b) Unsurfaced | Kms. | 3104 |
| (c) Total | Kms. | 5399 |
| (d) National Highway | Kms. | 460 |
| (e) State Highway | Kms. | 917 |
| (f) Major District Roads | Kms. | 1072 |
| (g) Other District Roads | Kms. | 2950 |
| (h) Number of registered vehicles, 1988-89 (P) | Nos. | 27061 |

XVI. Communication: (1988-89)

| | | |
|---------------------------------|------|-----|
| (a) General Post Offices | Nos. | 1 |
| (b) Head Post Offices | „ | 1 |
| (c) Sub-Post Offices | „ | 59 |
| (d) Branch Post Offices | „ | 356 |
| (e) Newspapers and periodicals. | „ | 46 |

XVII. Police: (1989)

| | | |
|---------------------|---|----|
| (a) Police Stations | „ | 23 |
| (b) Police Outposts | „ | 31 |

*XVIII Index Numbers***Consumer Price Index Numbers for**

| Period | Urban Non Manual Employees (Base 1984-85 = 100) Shillong | Agricultural Labourers (Base July 1960-June 1961 = 100) Assam inclu- ding Meghalaya | Industrial Workers (Base 1982 = 100) All India |
|--------------|---|---|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1989: | | | |
| January | 150 | 716 | 165 |
| February | 150 | 721 | 165 |
| March | 151 | 736 | 166 |
| April | 151 | 746 | 167 |
| May | 153 | 751 | 169 |
| June | 153 | 760 | 170 |
| July | 153 | 778 | 172 |
| August | 154 | 781 | 174 |
| September | 157 | 786 | 176 |
| October | 158 | 797 | 176 |
| November | 159 | 778 | 176 |
| December | 160 | ... | 175 |

XIX Health : (1989-90)

| | Jaintia Hills | East Khasi Hills |
|---|---------------|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1. Government Hospitals | 1 | 4 |
| 2. Government Dispensaries. | 4 | 8 |
| 3. Sub-Centres | 43 | 57 |
| 4. Primary Health Centres | 10 | 17 |
| 5. Beds in Government Hospitals and Primary Health Centres. | 123 | 1169 |
| 6. Family Welfare Clinic Centres. | 4 | 8 |

| West Khasi Hills | East Garo Hills | West Garo Hills | Meghalaya |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| 1 | 3 | 8 | 24 |
| 46 | 43 | 58 | 247 |
| 7 | 8 | 14 | 56 |
| 88 | 116 | 218 | 1714 |
| 3 | 4 | 8 | 27 |

*XX Education, 1988-89 (P)**

| particulars | Jaintia Hills | East Khasi Hills |
|------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1. Pre-Primary and Pre-basic— | | |
| (a) Institutions (Nos) | 86 | 426 |
| (b) Enrolment ('000 Nos) | 2.5 | 24.9 |
| 2. Primary and Junior Basic— | | |
| (a) Institutions (Nos.) | 419 | 1059 |
| (b) Enrolment ('000 Nos.) | 20.6 | 78.6 |
| 3. Middle and Senior Basic— | | |
| (a) Institutions (Nos.) | 82 | 258 |
| (b) Enrolment ('000 Nos.) | 3.9 | 13.3 |
| 4. High/Higher Secondary— | | |
| (a) Institutions (Nos.) | 29 | 119 |
| (b) Enrolment ('000 Nos.) | 5.0 | 32.2 |
| 5. Colleges for General Education— | | |
| (a) Institutions (Nos.) | 1 | 15 |
| (b) Enrolment ('000 Nos.) | 0.78 | 11.76 |

*No. of Institutions relates to the year 1988-89 while

| West Khasi Hills | East Garo Hills | West Garo Hills | Meghalaya |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 423 | 79 | 176 | 1190 |
| 6.4 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 45.4 |
| 906 | 543 | 1248 | 4175 |
| 42.4 | 30.9 | 59.0 | 231.5 |
| 92 | 84 | 233 | 749 |
| 4.0 | 6.5 | 21.1 | 48.8 |
| 34 | 41 | 119 | 342 |
| 3.8 | 6.4 | 15.0 | 62.4 |
| 3 | 1 | 3 | 23 |
| 0.09 | 0.34 | 1.10 | 14.07 |

enrolment figures relate to 1986-87.

XXI Banking: September 1989

| | Jaintia Hills | East Khasi Hills |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1. Regional Rural Banks— | | |
| (a) Offices (Nos.) | 12 | 21 |
| (b) Deposits (Rs. in lakhs) | 231 | 583 |
| (c) Credit (Rs. in lakhs) | 47 | 289 |
| 2. Scheduled Commercial Banks— | | |
| (a) Offices (Nos.) | 19 | 72 |
| (b) Deposits (Rs. in lakhs) | 1616 | 22207 |
| (c) Credit (Rs. in lakhs) | 376 | 4532 |

| West Khasi Hills | East Garo Hills | West Garo Hills | Meghalaya |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 13 | ... | ... | 46 |
| 201 | ... | ... | 1015 |
| 147 | ... | ... | 483 |
| 16 | 11 | 25 | 143 |
| 649 | 446 | 1881 | 26799 |
| 359 | 237 | 636 | 6140 |

XXII State Income (1988-89) Q.E.

| Items | Units | | |
|--|--------------|-------|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1. Net State Domestic Product— | | | |
| (a) At Current Prices | Rs. in lakhs | 44902 | |
| (b) At Constant (1980-81) Prices. | „ | 24840 | |
| 2. Per Capita State Domestic Product— | | | |
| (a) At Current Prices | Rupees | 2726 | |
| (b) At Constant (1980-81) Prices. | „ | 1508 | |

XXIII. State Finance :

| Items | Units | 1989-90 (R.E.) | 1990-91 (B.E.) |
|--|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I. Overall Budgetary Position : | | | |
| (1) Opening Balance. | Rs. in lakhs | (—)3592·44 | (+)2379·94 |
| (2) Total Revenue : | | | |
| (a) Receipt | „ | 31808·74 | 37230·85 |
| (b) Expenditure | „ | 28750·40 | 33401·48 |
| (c) Surplus (+) or deficit (—) on Revenue Account. | „ | (+)3058·34 | (+)3829·37 |
| (3) Total Capital : | | | |
| (a) Receipt | „ | 15224·80 | 5078·90 |
| (b) Expenditure | „ | 12310·76 | 13783·19 |
| (c) Surplus (+) or deficit (—) on Capital Account. | „ | (+)2914·04 | (—)8704·29 |
| (4) Overall Surplus (+) Deficit (—). | „ | (+)5972·38 | (—)4874·92 |
| (5) Closing Balance | „ | (+)2379·94 | (—)2494·98 |

| Items | Units |
|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2 |

2. Five Year Plans :

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------|
| (1) *Fourth plan (1969-74) | Rs. in Crores |
| (2) Fifth Plan (1974-78) | ” |
| (3) Annual Plan (1978-79) | ” |
| (4) Annual Plan (1979-80) | ” |
| (5) Sixth Plan (1980-85) | ” |
| (6) Seventh Plan (1985-90) | ” |
| (7) Eighth Plan (1990-91) | ” |

| Approved Outlay | Actual Expenditure | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 3 | 4 | 5 |

38·00

34·13

* Relates to the period 1970-74 *i. e.* after Meghalaya came into existence.

89·53

71·81

29·11

27·74

33·00

30·69

235·00

259·07

440·00

...

175·00

...

| Items | Units | |
|---|--------------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 3. Sector-wise approved outlay for annual Plan (1990-91). | | |
| (1) Agriculture and Allied Services | Rs. in lakhs | 2416·00 |
| (2) Cooperation | ,, | 175·00 |
| (3) Rural Development | ,, | 614·00 |
| (4) Social & Community Services. | ,, | 4962·00 |
| (5) Special Area Programme (Border Area Development). | ,, | 210·00 |
| (6) Irrigation & Flood Control | ,, | 587·00 |
| (7) Energy | ,, | 3590·00 |
| (8) Industries and Minerals | ,, | 905·00 |
| (9) Transport and Communication. | ,, | 3274·00 |
| (10) Science, Technology and Environment. | ,, | 40·00 |
| (11) General Economic Services | ,, | 727·00 |
| Total | ,, | 17500·00 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 |
|--|-------------|----------------|
| 4. State Taxes : (1990-91) B.E.F: | | |
| (1) Professional Tax | Rs in lakhs | 31.30 |
| (2) Land Revenue | ,, | 10.00 |
| (3) Stamps and Registrations | ,, | 59.00 |
| (4) State Excise | ,, | 884.00 |
| (5) Sale Tax | ,, | 1360.00 |
| (6) Taxes on Vehicles | ,, | 165.00 |
| (7) Taxes on Goods and Passengers. | ,, | 74.00 |
| (8) Taxes and duties on Electricity. | ,, | 25.00 |
| (9) Taxes on Entertainment including Taxes on Betting. | ,, | 79.53 |
| (10) Purchase Tax | ,, | 105.47 |
| Total | ,, | 2793.30 |

1

2

3

XXIV. Miscellaneous :

1. Tourists visiting Meghalaya
(1988).

(a) Indian Nos. 155474

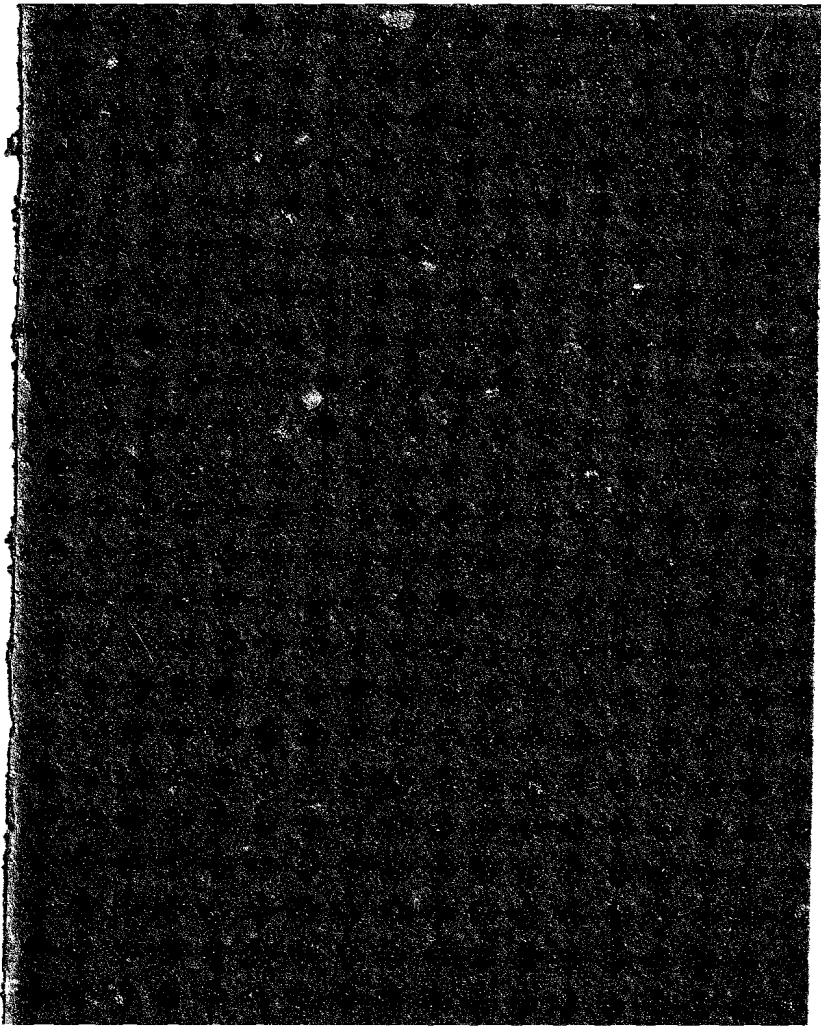
(b) Foreigner „ 328

2. No. of Fair Price Shops „ 2553
(1986-87).

3. No. of Cinema Houses „ 9
(1988).

N.A. = Information Not Available

P = Provisional



Printed at the Directorate of Printing and
Stationery (Press Wing), Meghalaya, Shillong.